

Gualaquiza and Cuenca. "Tortola." "Irides hazel, cere bluish flesh-colour; rim round the eyes greenish yellow; bill black; legs red."

82. COLUMBULA CRUZIANA, D'Orb.; Bp. Consp. ii. p. 80.

Cuenca, 1 ex. ♀. Beak black; cere yellow; irides red; legs red, claws black: contents of stomach very small seeds. 'Tortolita,' Spanish. "I saw nine together on the tiles of a house in Cuenca; also I observed it in the fields, sometimes in threes and fours, often solitary."

83. GLOTTIS MELANOLEUCA (Gm.).

Cuenca. Eyes black; bill green; legs deep orange.

84. TRINGOIDES MACULARIUS (Linn.).

Gualaquiza, ♀, 2 ex. Young birds, but the spots below are just discernible in one specimen.

85. TOTANUS SOLITARIUS, Wilson.

Gualaquiza, 1 ex. ♀. Irides dark hazel; bill blackish; legs dull green. Frequents the stones and margins of the river.

86. TRINGA — ?

Cuenca, Oct. 1857.

87. TIGRISOMA TIGRINUM.

Gualaquiza, Feb. 1858.

3. SYNOPSIS GENERIS FRINGILLINI ERYTHRURÆ, AUCTORE GUSTAVO HARTLAUB, MED. DOCT.

a. SPECIES TYPICÆ.

1. ERYTHRURA PRASINA (Sparm.). *Viridis, fronte guttureque dilute cyaneis, abdomine medio et cauda rubris.*

Hab. In Java et Sumatra.

Syn. *Loxia prasina*, Sparm. Mus. Carls. t. 72, 73.—*Emberiza quadricolor*, Gm. L. no. 65.—*Emberiza cyanopsis*, Gm. ibid. no. 66.—*Fringilla sphenura*, Temm. Pl. Col. 96.—*Erythrura viridis*, Sw. Confer Bp. Consp. p. 457.

2. ERYTHRURA TRICHROA (Kittl.). *Læte viridis; facie et regione parotica pulchre cyaneis; cauda breviuscula cum tectricibus superioribus rubra, rectricibus intermediis cærulescentibus.*

Hab. In ins. Ualan Carolinarum.

Syn. *Fringilla trichrou*, v. Kittl. Mem. Acad. Pet. 1835, ii. p. 8. t. 10, fig. bona.—*Erythrura trichroa*, Bp. Consp. i. p. 457; v. Kittl. Denkwürdigk. ii. p. 38.

3. *ERYTHRURA TRICOLOR* (Vieill.). *Læte viridis ; fronte, genis et gastræo toto læte cyaneis ; cauda parum elongata rubra.*
Hab. Timor (Mus. Paris. et Lugd.).
Syn. *Fringilla tricolor*, Vieill. Ois. Chant. pl. 20 ; id. Encyclop. p. 974.—*Erythrura tricolor*, Bp. Consp. p. 457.
4. *ERYTHRURA PSITTACEA* (Gm.). *Læte viridis ; fronte, sin-
 cipite, gutture, uropygio et cauda coccineo-sanguineis.*
Hab. In Nova Caledonia.
Syn. *Parrot Finch*, Lath. Gen. Syn. iii. 287. pl. 48 ; id. G. H. vi. p. 81. pl. 96.—*Fringilla psittacea*, Gm. S. N. i. 903.—*Char-
 donneret acalanthe*, Vieill. Ois. Chant. pl. 32 ; id. Encycl. p. 982.—*Fringilla pulchella*, R. Forster, Descr. Anim., ed. Licht. p. 273.—*Erythrura psittacea*, Bp. Consp. p. 457.—*Poëphila Paddoni*, Mac-
 gillivr. Ann. & Mag. N. H. 1858, p. 273.
5. *ERYTHRURA PUCHERANII*, Bp. *Glauco-cyanea ; pileo genis
 tectricibusque caudæ superioribus sanguineis.*
Hab. In insulis Oceanicæ.
Syn. *Erythrura Pucheranii*, Bp. Consp. i. p. 457.
6. *ERYTHRURA CYANOVIRENS* (Peale). *Viridis, nitore glauces-
 cente : capite coccineo : gutture pectoreque dilute cyaneis :
 tectricibus duabus intermediis totis rubentibus, reliquis in medio
 fusciscentibus in margine rubentibus.*
Hab. In. ins. Navigatorum Upolu.
Syn. *Geospiza cyanovirens*, Peale, Unit. St. Expl. Exp. Ornith.
 p. 117 ; Hartl. in Wieg. Archiv. xviii. p. 104.
7. *ERYTHRURA PEALII*, nob. *Læte viridis ; pileo, regione paro-
 tica, et tectricibus caudæ superioribus scarlatinis ; pectore pul-
 chre cyaneo, gulam nigricantem versus saturate indigotico ;
 rectricibus nigricantibus viridi marginatis.*
Hab. In insulis Fee-jee.
Syn. *Geospiza prasina*, Peale, Unit. St. Expl. Exp. Orn. p. 116.
 —*Erythrura pealii*, Hartl. Wieg. Arch. xviii. p. 104.

SP. MINUS TYPICA.

8. *ERYTHRURA PHAETON* (Hombr. & Jacq.), Puch. Voy. au Pol.
 Sud. Ois. p. 99.—*Neochmia phaeton*, Hombr. & Jacq. ; Bp. Consp.
 i. p. 458 ; Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 83 ; Reichenb. Vög. Neuhol.
 p. 115.
Hab. In Australia Boreali.

4. NOTES ON THE HABITS OF THE SCYTHROPS NOVÆ HOL-
 LANDIÆ. BY GEORGE BENNETT, ESQ., CORR. MEMB.
 ZOOL. SOC. COMMUNICATED TO JOHN GOULD, ESQ., F.R.S.,
 V.P.Z.S., ETC., IN A LETTER DATED SYDNEY, JUNE 8, 1858.

“ I send you a few notes on the *Scythrops Novæ Hollandiæ*, or